

# QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

Student's Name  
Institution



- a.** There are three branches. The legislative division which passes legislation has the power to pronounce a war and accepts or denies the appointments of the president. The executive division enforces laws, and it includes the cabinet, independent agencies, president, executive departments, vice president and committees. The judicial division interprets laws and applies them to various cases and makes the decision as to whether the laws are against the constitution.
- b.** Power separation ensures that no group or individual benefits from excess control. Health-care law is closely related to power separation in that authority is divided into several divisions to avoid overworking of individuals, which is harmful to their health. An example of checks done in power separation is as follows: the vote for John Brennan, the CIA nominee head, was filibustered by Rand Paul on 2013 March. There was a concern over John's participation with the drone program of the Obama's administration that was perceived to be controversial. The filibuster shows the checks that occur between branches, and in this case it is between the executive and legislative division.
- c.** The United States DHHS role is to protect the health of the American citizens and provide human services that are essential. The DHHS interact with facilities through the laws it makes regarding health care. The Affordable Care Act passed in 2011, brings in numerous benefits to the American community such as New Insurance Coverage Benefits that protect even those citizens who do not have money to get better treatment. The insurance reduces the costs related to health care.
- d.** The legal system in the U.S. primary sources of law is as follows; statutes, adjudications and common law. Statutes are legislatively enacted laws. Common law constitutes decisions that are written and are given by any court. Adjudications are formed by the statute to regulate a certain area of behavior. Health care law constitutes primary sources of law. From the statutes, there is the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. In the case, U.S. DHHS v. Florida, there is the use of common

law in the 11th Circuit Opinion. Briefs are other primary sources of law, for example, the DHHS et al. on the Minimum Coverage Provision.

- e. The case law, *Caruso v. Pine Nursing Center*, is about a resident who suffered from severe dehydration because of not taking enough fluids and the nursing facility which does not keep resident's intake of fluid records. The facility had no evidence to support itself. The final verdict was that the dehydration was caused by negligence of the facility. Foreseeability applies in this case in that; it is clear that the patient's dehydration resulted from the facility's negligence and not keeping fluid intake records. It is clear that some of the deaths encountered in hospitals are due to negligence of the nursing facilities.
- f. Profit organizations report bonds as long-term debts in the company and they are not tax exempt.. In not-for-profit businesses, bonds are reported as tax exempt sources of finances that are intended to complete a certain project.
- g. According to exhibit 10-2, in 2011, the telephone solicitations revenue results by Meals for the Homeless, reduced by three thousand dollars from the previous year. The decrease could have been due to salespersons relaxing in their telemarketing jobs. Why did the revenue decline?
- h. The problem of cost conventions is that it does not take into account price changes in the economy. The problem can be eliminated by ensuring that assets are valued depending on their present costs. Objective evidence problem is that the evidence obtained by the auditor may have been influenced by other individuals and hence not correct. The problem is eliminated by ensuring that auditor's independence is safeguarded.
- i. The activity statement, balance sheet statement and cash flow statement information is connected; this is because information in the balance sheet is gotten from activity statements. A statement of the cash flows depends on balance sheet information.